



Office of the Attorney General
State of Texas

DAN MORALES
ATTORNEY GENERAL

September 21, 1998

Ms. Leah Bates
Assistant General Counsel
Legal Services
Texas Department of Public Safety
5805 N. Lamar Boulevard
Austin, Texas 78773-0001

OR98-2263

Dear Ms. Bates:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Texas Open Records Act, chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 118077.

The Texas Department of Public Safety (the "department") received a request for information concerning an incident involving a death at the Midland County Detention Center. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.103 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.108 provides that:

(a) Information held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime is excepted from the requirements of Section 552.021 if:

(1) release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime;

(2) it is information that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime only in relation to an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication; or

(3) it is information that:

(A) is prepared by an attorney representing the state in anticipation of or in the course of preparing for criminal litigation; or

(B) reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of an attorney representing the state.

(b) An internal record or notation of a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that is maintained for internal use in matters relating to law enforcement or prosecution is excepted from the requirements of Section 552.021 if:

(1) release of the internal record or notation would interfere with law enforcement or prosecution;

(2) the internal record or notation relates to law enforcement only in relation to an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication; or

(3) the internal record or notation:

(A) is prepared by an attorney representing the state in anticipation of or in the course of preparing for criminal litigation; or

(B) reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of an attorney representing the state.

(c) This section does not except from the requirements of Section 552.021 information that is basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime.

Section 552.108(a)(1) provides an exception from disclosure for information that is held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor and that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime, when release of such information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime.

You assert that there is an ongoing investigation concerning the incident involving a death at the Midland County Detention Center. Since there is an ongoing investigation, we agree that you have shown that release of this information would interfere with the investigation or prosecution of crime. *Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in

active cases); *see* Open Records Decision No. 216 at 3 (1978) (release of information during pending criminal case would interfere with prosecution of crime and law enforcement interests).

We note that the department must provide the requestor with front page offense report information. Section 552.108(c) provides that basic offense report information is not protected from disclosure under section 552.108. Basic information is the type of information that is generally included on the front page of an offense report, including a detailed description of the incident. *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177, 186-87 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976); Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976). Although this information is generally found on the front page of an offense report, its location is not determinative and it must be released regardless of where it is located. To determine what information must be released, the type of information must be examined rather than where it is located. *See* Open Records Decision No. 127 at 5 (1976). Additionally, we note that any autopsy report is public as section 11 of article 49.25 of the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure provides that autopsy reports, including the full report and detailed findings of an autopsy, are public records. *See* Open Records Decision No. 529 at 4 (1989). Thus, an autopsy report generated as part of the incident may not be withheld from disclosure.¹

We are resolving this matter with an informal letter ruling rather than with a published open records decision. This ruling is limited to the particular records at issue under the facts presented to us in this request and should not be relied on as a previous determination regarding any other records. If you have any questions regarding this ruling, please contact our office.

Yours very truly,



Janet I. Monteros
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JIM/nc

Ref.: ID# 118077

Enclosures: Submitted documents

¹As we address the issues presented under section 552.108, we need not address section 552.103 at this time.

cc: Mr. Glen Aaron
3416 W. Wall
Midland, Texas 79703
(w/o enclosures)